

Britain and US Stress Kuwait's Sovereignty

clear yesterday that Iran is sovereignly over the Persian Gulf," Minister Karim Kasravi said.

He said a picture and the flag were molested after a thousand Iraqis lived up and down the coast and worked as laborers in the oil fields near Tehran. It was reported that travelers arriving at the Persian oil port of Ahwaz said violent demonstrations had been going on since 1978. It says Monday night Kasravi said.

He said security authorities have arrested a number of "subversive elements" published and distributed leaflets denying Iraq's independence and a number of suspected "subversives" and "dissidents" had been detained.

He said they had been barred from entering Kuwait, the Gulf states and Iraq, the Iranian reports said.

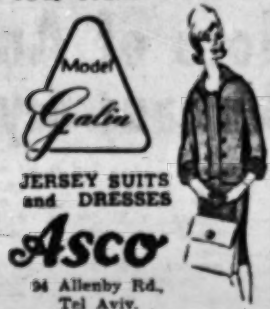
Kuwaitis Rally
Walla, carrying national and pictures of the King of Kuwait, Sir Abdullah Al-Salem, marched through the town of Kuwait yesterday. Baghdad Radio said that "a sense of terror has been un- dermining the morale of the Iraqis" against elements supporting Kasseem, and a destruction Monday organi- zation in support of Iraq's claim is represented by imper- ially anti-Kasseem propaganda. Baghdad Radio yesterday broadcast patriotic songs and anti-programmes to press the Iraqi cause. The station said, "New songs on the theme of Kuwait" were being over the station at this time. Radio reported that the Kuwaiti army's claim for the first time last night. It made no secret, but said that King and the Jordan Government would support the Kuwaiti cause. (AP Wire Service)

AFTER MIDNIGHT

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the nature of the problem, its scope, and its impact.

ANKED RKETS LD

40% Tourist Reduction



Asco
JERSEY SUITS
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34 Allenby Rd.
Tel Aviv.

The Weather
Weather Synopsis: Seasonal trend over region.

	B	C
Jerusalem	17-24	15-20
Tel Aviv	18-25	16-21
Haifa	19-26	17-22
Lod Airport	18-25	16-21
Beersheba	17-24	15-20
Eilat	20-27	18-23

ARRIVALS
Mr. Paul Weller, Secretary of the American Jewish Archives, accompanied by Mrs. Weller and son, on a private visit (by Air France).

DEPARTURE
Prof. Michael Zohary, head of the Botany Department, to Paris to join a UNESCO committee concerned with mapping the vegetation of the Mediterranean countries.

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WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28, 1961

Dayan Blames Retailers

Spot-Check Shows 100% Profits

By ZEEV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The blame for inflated fruit and vegetable prices was yesterday squarely at the retailers' doorstep by Minister of Agriculture Moshe Dayan, who singled out three of the green grocers to prove his point.
In his most outspoken comment on this subject to date, Mr. Dayan disclosed that Ministry personnel sent out to buy samples at stores at 21 Ben Gurion, at Allenby corner Pines, and Supermarket Ben Yehuda yesterday morning found them selling produce at profit ranges of from 70 to over 100 per cent over the average wholesale market prices.
Mr. Dayan, who was addressing a meeting of the Vegetable Marketing Board at Beit Sokolow here, told the Board to get down to brass tacks and, instead of "ending their job at the wholesalers' doorsteps," follow their produce right up to the housewife's shopping basket.

"Ostrich Behaviour"
Charging the Board with "ostrich-like behaviour," the Minister spiritedly called on them to take all necessary steps including direct marketing by the farmers if there was no other alternative, to bring consumer prices down.
This possibility was also hinted at earlier by the Chairman of the Board, Mr. Avraham Ofir, who called on Board members to organize a twice-weekly "farmer-to-consumer market" in "some nice, centrally-located square in town." He promised that the farmers would be vaccinated and scrubbed down by noon.

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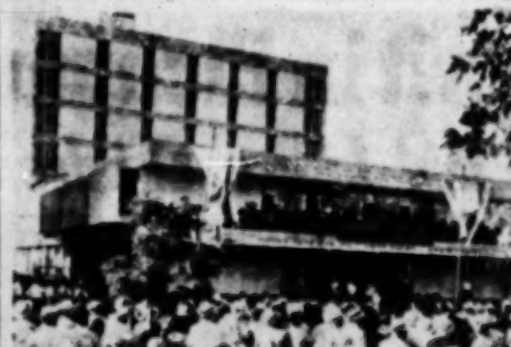
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THE JERUSALEM POST



Modern, marble and glass headquarters of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Chief Rabbinate which were inaugurated in the presence of President Ben-Zvi and religious and public leaders.

New Rabbinic HQ Inaugurated

By MARK SEGAL, Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The ultra-modern glass, marble and concrete building which will serve as the new headquarters of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Chief Rabbinate was inaugurated yesterday in the presence of President Ben-Zvi and religious and public leaders.
The inauguration ceremony, held in the afternoon, was attended by President Ben-Zvi, Chief Rabbi Nissim Aloni, Interior Minister M.H. Shapiro, Police Minister Benor Shitrit, Mayor M. Namir and dozens of dignitaries, who witnessed the ceremonial affixing of the cornerstone from a special V.I.P. balcony, while a dense crowd of thousands responded to the lively strains of the Police band which, in honour of the occasion, trumpeted a popular melody of Hasidic folk songs.
The cornerstone, dressed in its satin-like covering, followed the procession of the relay of loudspeakers.

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Mapai to Ignore Ihud Lavon Group

POST Political Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Both the Mapai and the Ihud Hakibbutzim secretariats have decided not to take any action against the Lavon-supporters within the Mapai-affiliated kibbutz movement and to ignore their activities, including the recent publication of their pamphlet "Boomerang."
Meanwhile, the recruiting of election functionaries from most of the Ihud settlements is continuing and by now already some 70 Ihud members are working full-time for the party's election campaign. Except for several border settlements which have been exempted from the "election" obligation, only three kibbutzim, Huda (Mr. Lavon's home kibbutz) Masada and Hanita, have so far refused to take any active part in the campaign.

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Histadrut Wants Lydda Manager Reinstated

TEL AVIV. — A serious difference of opinions between the Ministry of Transport and the Histadrut over the dismissal of Sgan-Aluf M. Keren from his post as acting manager of Lydda Airport by the Ministry, has led to the reappointment of a special Histadrut committee which last night called upon the Ministry to reinstate Sgan-Aluf Keren.
In explaining its recommendations, the committee declared that Sgan-Aluf Keren had fulfilled his duties faithfully and had made a major contribution towards readying the airport in time for the first scheduled flight.

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Dillon Opposed To Coloured Currency

WASHINGTON (AP). — The White House is being asked to rally a Treasury decision against printing paper money in a variety of colours.
Secretary of the Treasury Douglas Dillon wants to keep to the present greenback currency, but he is opposing the question on President Kennedy's cause of the political considerations involved.
The idea of printing each denomination of paper currency in a different colour, to make identification easier, was sponsored by Mrs. Helen Ross Smith, the Treasurer of the U.S.
Mr. Dillon wants White House support for his view because Mrs. Smith is a popular figure and is the Democratic National Committee chairman from California. Mr. Dillon is a Republican.

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TELEVISION
The Ministry of Education is planning to launch a television service in the near future. The service will be aimed at providing educational programmes for schools and the general public.

THEATRE
The Hebrew Theatre is planning to stage a new production of "The Merchant of Venice" in the near future. The production will be directed by a well-known Israeli director.

SPORTS
The Israeli national football team is preparing for an upcoming match against a foreign team. The match is expected to take place in the near future.

ARTS
The Israeli national orchestra is planning to perform a new symphony in the near future. The symphony was composed by a well-known Israeli composer.

SCIENCE
The Israeli Space Research Institute is planning to launch a satellite into orbit in the near future. The satellite will be used for scientific research.

TECHNOLOGY
The Israeli Ministry of Defense is planning to develop a new type of missile in the near future. The missile will be used for defense purposes.

ENVIRONMENT
The Israeli Ministry of the Interior is planning to establish a new national park in the near future. The park will be used for recreation and conservation.

TRANSPORT
The Israeli Ministry of Transport is planning to build a new highway in the near future. The highway will improve transportation between different parts of the country.

HEALTH
The Israeli Ministry of Health is planning to launch a new health insurance scheme in the near future. The scheme will provide health insurance for all citizens.

EDUCATION
The Israeli Ministry of Education is planning to introduce a new curriculum for schools in the near future. The curriculum will be designed to provide a better education for all students.

LABOUR
The Israeli Ministry of Labour is planning to introduce a new set of labour laws in the near future. The laws will be designed to protect the rights of workers.

FINANCE
The Israeli Ministry of Finance is planning to introduce a new tax system in the near future. The system will be designed to increase government revenue.

By MACABEE DEAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Servatius: Did this order, issued by the German Military Commander in Poland, halting the shipments of Jews, have any influence on your activities?

Richmann: First, let me correct something. The order was not dealing with the "shipment" of Jews, but with the "emigration" of Jews. This order is very important, for it is an outstanding Hitler order stopping emigration. After this order was issued, only negative answers to requests for emigration could be issued, and many requests were associated with negative answers, given, except where my superiors reserved to themselves the right to submit certain requests for emigration, in those cases when the Reich benefited.

Dr. Servatius: On November 19, 1942, you wrote to the Foreign Ministry in regard to the emigration of Jews from Bulgaria. You wrote: "I believe that a general policy of emigration for the task of the German authorities to promote the

Children Stopped

Eichmann was then questioned on how his Department had been able to stop the migration of 1,000 Jewish children from the Balkans and at a later date of another 1,000 Jewish children apparently from the Balkans.

The accused explained that the information came from several sources, including Departments VI and VII of the RSHA and the D.N.B. (the German News Agency). From the RSHA, he said, it seems that Department VI— which should normally have been concerned only with consular matters— had obtained information for the RSHA and that Department VII— whose task was to coordinate all specific technical information—also found time to investigate the attempts of the Jewish authorities to bring Jewish children to Palestine. The D.N.B. also worked in close contact with German intelligence and

Dr. Servatius: You said previously that you did not know of Jews in emigration from Germany to Palestine. Why did you change your viewpoint?

Richmann: Until I received the order to stop emigration, I had no instructions which did not allow emigration, even to Palestine. I encouraged it. This order was issued by the Reich government. I could not do this anymore, and moreover, it was not possible to issue such instructions.

Richmann claimed that he had no responsibility for the project under which tens of thousands of Jews were assembled in concentration camps in order to be exchanged for Germans interned abroad. He said that he was the "address" for most affairs dealing with Jews, including this one. This explained the frequent applications made by other Nazi authorities. He generally passed these applications through channels to the Reich government. The concentration camp was not in the hands of Department IV. Neither did he play any role in selecting the names placed on the lists. These names were entered on these lists, the accused stated.

These children, according to Dr. Liebhafsky, had been dressed like orphans, but had been clean and neat. They were between the ages of four and eleven. She herself did not know who had taken them afterwards but she thought some information might be had from their Polish friends with whom she herself was still in correspondence.

Forcible Resettlement

The Attorney-General then informed the court that he had just received word from Dr. J. L. Livneh of the Israeli Legation in Prague, informing him that his attention had been called by the Czechoslovak Foreign Ministry to a book entitled "This Was Lidice" by Vladimir Kovnik, published by the Organizational Committee of the Fighters. This book, which the Czechoslovak Foreign Ministry regards as authoritative on the Lidice episode, states that the Lidice children were gassed at Chelmno, and gives their names and dates of birth. The Attorney-General said he would call on it.

In continuing his testimony

Landau instructed the accused to answer only questions of his own free will. He gave the general explanation of every document. Eichmann started protesting that he was a witness he pointed out the importance and significance of events where he was present.

The next series of documents referred to the transfer of the hospital "Grosses St. Nikolaus" from Grosshau in Nordheim, near Baden, to the Lebensborn Institute. Dr. Servatius drew the attention to the fact that the hospital was not only had Gruppenführer Kaul, the senior S.S. officer in the south-west, referred the last institution to the Reich for assistance, but had himself given them practical assistance by ordering the Rothschild Foundation in Berlin to provide an advance unit in order to forestall any intentions on the part of the local *gauleiter*.

The counsel then questioned Eichmann on the contents of these documents.

Q: Did you give any instructions concerning this document?

A: I did not have to give any instructions as may be seen from the above facts. I

under whose jurisdiction Theresienstadt came, to reduce the number of Jews in the Ghetto. In matters concerned with Theresienstadt, neither Muller nor the head of the Security Police, Reinhold Heydrich, could decide. Instructions had to be received from Himmler.

In reply to further questions from Dr. Servatius, Klepper said that he had seen in the monthly reports on the numbers of people deported but he could not say whether or not the same total had been.

After referring to the diary of the poet Jochen Klepper, who had been married to a Jewess and had committed suicide because of the persecution of the Jews, Dr. Servatius asked Eichmann whether he had seen the diary. Klepper the day before his death and informing him that he had hoped he would be able to arrange for the couple to emigrate.

A: I remember the matter more or less. I actually could not do anything about the matter and must have given him my answer. I am not sure whether I had imposed a total prohibition on emigration and this could be overridden only by the Reich Security Office. I think Klepper had been motivated

sort of grudging admiration. Indeed, the defense has brilliance. He is leaving the court with confidence through the corridors of the most insanely complicated bureaucracy that history has known. He has worked hard and long in his cell, and the results show. He is never at a loss. He also emerges as a man with the soul of a typewriter.

There is no sign of guilt or contrition. It seems that he could do it all over again with a few administrative changes. It is clear that although he denied the statements written in Buenos Aires saying that he would

SS. Com

By NINETTA JUCKER
ROME (OFNS).—

THE visit to Italy this week of two representatives of the Israel Prosecutor-General in connection with the Eichmann trial has renewed interest in ex-Colonel Hubert Kappier, former commander of the SS in the unit who set the term of life imprisonment, imposed

internal enemies, Catholics, Communists, Socialists, homosexuals, etc. IVES dealt with them. Especially IVES insists it dealt not with their collection or extermination but with their transport. He sees himself as a national railway transport officer who by dedication and efficiency actually improved the transportation of the Jews. He even pointed out emigrants in the early part of the war. "If the truth be told I must be said that I promoted the activities of the Zionist functionaries, and I helped them in their work."

From time to time his department was given extra

Judges which are meant only for clarification. So far, he has avoided damaging admissions of effort and sincerity and his confidence even carried a certain conviction. He has been characteristically tactful and insensitive to, but that will not condemn him. His ordeal begins under the questions of the prosecution. The Israeli Attorney General, Yehonatan Gonen, is the son of a great court lawyer. The Israells caught a cleverer man than they guessed. Whatever the merits of the Eichmann must be his qualities. As one of the great and dedicated bureaucrats of history.

(OFPS)

Questioned

Catholic friends. Some found refuge in convents but over 8,000 men, women and children were caught and sent to a provisional camp at Fossoli, near Modena, and thence to the concentration camps where raids were carried out at the same time in other towns: Milan, Turin, Florence, Leghorn and Albano. In Italy some 13,500 Italian Jews

DR. David Paul Merets, formerly Chairman of the Zionist Organization of Czechoslovakia, emphasized in his testimony at the Eichmann trial, on April 8, the part played by **Sir Robert Stopford**, then in charge of *Aliyah Bet*, in saving the late Jan Masaryk and Leo Hermann, thousands of Czech Jews from the Nazi Holocaust in connection with the so-called Czech transfer of 1939.

We publish below a letter received by Dr. Merets from Sir Robert Stopford.

Dear Dr. Merets: I was very much moved by your reference to me in the Eichmann trial. Indeed, you were too generous about the minute amount of help which I was able to give the tragedy which occurred then and later to the Jewish people. It was my fortune to be handling the refugee loan application to the Government and you may be sure that my heart was in the work.

I felt then — and still feel — the greatest admiration for the fortitude of your people in their trials. And I remember particularly the courage and the inspiring response into the crowd which assembled when a bomb had gone off in a cafe opposite my flat in Prague and told me that he had come because he had feared that it was my flat that had been destroyed.

Gratitude is a rare commodity and I am particularly moved by the fact that you have given of it after all these years.

If you have time, I should be much interested to hear your personal story at that time and how you came to Palestine. I have twice been in Palestine — as a soldier in the British Army and as a private visitor about five years ago when I was amazed at the development of the country.

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The Civil Service Commission announces that the Ministry of Finance has 26 vacancies in the Taxation Services for permanent work among the Muslim, Christian and Druse communities. Of these, 10 are candidates for Tax Inspectors, Deputy Supervisors and Income Tax field workers; 10 candidates for Probationers in the Customs and Excise Dept., and 6 candidates for Examiners and Inspectors in the Department for Property Tax and the Repairs Fund.

- Grade: 7-8 of the Administrative Scale.
- Place of Work: in all of the country's six Districts.
- Qualifications: 1) Proficiency in Arabic; 2) knowledge of Hebrew and Arabic; 3) knowledge of book-keeping and English (reading and comprehension) an asset.

Preference will be given to graduates of Arab schools and to candidates whose mother tongue is Arabic.

Only applicants who are highly conversant with the customs and culture of the Arab, Muslim, Christian or Druse communities will be considered.

NOTES.

1. Candidates will be chosen after written examinations and personal interviews. They will then be expected to take part in a preparatory course in Jerusalem for a period of 3 months.

During this period, candidates will receive wages in accordance with Grade 10 of the Administrative Scale and will be given full board for which 50% of the wage will be deducted. Deducted from bachelors are children married females whose wives work; 20% from bachelors supporting parents and from children married persons whose wives work. Deducted from married persons are children. For 10% of children, there will be no deduction for board. Civil servants will continue to receive their present wage with the above deductions. Such workers should they not finally be employed, will be given the same wages as in the Departments that employed them prior to the course.

Candidates chosen to attend the course will undertake to serve for a period of at least three years in one of the Districts.

The examination in Hebrew will be ceased. Those who applied to the previous Tender for Income Tax Inspectors (Tender No. 2/38 of February 8, 1930), and the Tender for Foremen for the Survey and Rating (Tender No. 1443-1930 of February 25, 1931), are entitled to reapply for this Tender.

1. Candidates terminating the course successfully will, without further tests, be accepted to courses for Income Tax Inspectors, Foremen for the Survey and Rating, or for the course for Examiners and Inspectors in the Department for Property Tax and Repairs Fund.
2. Candidates who are not at present Civil Servants will be, in their applications, a Certificate of Health from Sick Fund Doctors or from private doctors.

The final date for receipt of applications is July 23, 1931. Further details can be obtained from the following Officers: Mr. J. H. Cohen, Commissioner, Northern Office, No. 2, Baker House, The Mynor, Tel Aviv.

Mr. J. H. Cohen, Commissioner, Northern Office, Government House, Baker Avenue, Beirut, Haifa.

Drown off Norway

TROMSØ, Norway (AP)—Five members of a British scientific expedition drowned in the icy waters off the bleak Arctic Norwegian island of Hvaler. Monday morning, the police reported here Tuesday.

The accident happened when their three-glass boat capsized in the rough sea.

A sixth man in the boat, Dr. Frank John Fitch of the University of London, was

Notice
Concerning Registration of Television Engineers and Technicians

Following the recommendations and advice of the U.N.E.S.C.O. Survey Delegation for the operation of an Educational television network in Israel, we hereby call on all persons possessing diplomas or other qualifications in television to submit their names and addresses to be registered as television experts for future licensing in maintenance, repair

To All Owners of Television Receivers

We hereby appeal to all owners of television sets operating at high voltages, with a peak-to-peak time at extremely high tension (18,000 Volts) and the backs of the sets should, therefore, under no circumstances be removed except by qualified persons, whose addresses we will publish shortly. Special care should be taken not to break the vacuum tubes which might explode the vacuum tube possibly causing blindness or other bodily injury. For television information and advice, installation of antennae, purchase, sale and repair of sets, apply to:

Traffic Regulations include smoke." It accordingly refused to issue a ticket and fined an Egged driver H3100, because his bus motor emitted an abnormal amount of smoke.

The driver, Noah Marinas, was given a ticket by a traffic policeman last June while driving on bus route 10 on the Jerusalem highway. In the Magistrate's Court his lawyer,

what was involved was a public nuisance which could be costly. However, the bus companies preferred not to spend the money needed to keep their buses in such a state that they would emit smoke. (Ting)

Safety Campaign

For Schoolchildren

The National Council for the Prevention of Accidents will this year again conduct a safety campaign for school-children during the school

Although the Magistrate was not asked to consider this argument and acquitted the driver, the Attorney-General appealed.

The District Court ruled yesterday that it was clear that the intent of the regulations was to include the emission of smoke. It noted that the parallel Mandatory regulations in the private sector "smoke or vapours," but that the Israeli drafter of the regulations was aware of the holiday months of July and August.

The campaign, designed to keep schoolchildren off the streets, proved its value last year when the number of children injured in July and August decreased by 20 per cent, as compared with the same period in the preceding year.

This year's safety measures will include opening the school yards for children to play in.

A NEW BRANCH post office will open next Tuesday at the Central Telephone Building 182 Jaffa Road, in the western part of Haifa.

ENGLISH HOLIDAY COURSES IN NAHARIYA
English Youth Leaders. Lessons. Swimming.
Excursions. Sports etc.

Primary School	July 3 - 14	Aug. 6 - 25.
Advanced course for High School Students		Aug. 6 - 25.
Next course for Adults		Aug. 27 to Sept. 6

Apply to: **Hodanach NAT HAIM**, Tel. 500125,
18 Rehov, Rehovim, NAHARIYA.

The Home Tax Collection, and the Customs and Excise Department, have been ordered to make collections in the Natanzia Division.

In acquitting them, the Petch Tikva Magistrate, Mr. Aryeh Graff, expressed the opinion that there was no evidence against them, accused on other charges, and he urged the Civil Service Commission to look into this.

Magistrate Graff found

that it was true that the accused had accepted from a clerk in the Natanya income tax office, Salah Haj Yihya, gifts of fruits and vegetables and cash loans, and that Alfandary had turned over to

Yibve a letter of complaint to the Israeli consul in his file in Jerusalem.

However, the Magistrate said, the prosecution had failed to establish the relationship between the gifts accepted by the accused and the *quid pro quo*, if there was such.

Mr. Graff found that Alendary had received an IL850 loan from Yibve. Schneider's conduct he characterized as unconscionable. Schneider had accepted pack-

age ship.

They presented themselves to the company's agents in the port shortly after the ship sailed. The Nuri has eight Israeli crew members.



The

ages or meat from Yihre, sometimes as frequently as three times a week, paying from them only occasionally. Once Schneider put his hand into Yihre's pocket and took out IL150 as a loan, knowing

**Going Abroad?...
Ask your travel agent for a
Traveller's Hospital
Insurance policy.**
A moderate premium will
guarantee coverage of your
hospital expenses, in case of
sudden illness or accident, in
foreign currency.
"Shiloah" — "Ishpuz"
Sickness Insurance Com-

In addition to the questions as to who ordered the collection of Jewish gold and who gave the order for the raids, the Jerusalem court wishes to find out exactly how many Jews were deported and where they were taken before being assigned to the German camps, also whether Kappler and Eichmann knew each other or corresponded about the Ita-

Italians are surprised to learn from their illustrated papers that Kappler, now aged 55, leads a comfortable and relaxed existence in the prison at Gaeta. He is at-

tended by an orderly, has a radio and other comforts in his cell, and receives visits from ladies of the town. It is said that he breeds carp and trains them to fight.

ment hereby invites
public to the regular
61 draw and that of
Series 27/61 small
pons (concealed num-
s), which will be held
MORROW 7-2-61

**MONDAY, 7 p.m. at
Mifal Hapayis Hall,
Rehov Neftman, Tel
Av (by the Kiryah).
ADMISSION FREE**

Sale of Payis Tickets will
continue in the entrance to
the hall until 6.30 p.m.

מפיל תל



Problems of the Peace Corps

Fewer Candidates Than Expected for President Kennedy's Scheme

By Jesse Zel Lurie

NEW YORK — THIS is June — the season of multiple choice. The multiple choice is a favorite type of examination query, and exams are upon the nation's colleges.

They are taking all sorts of exams — the kind put out by professors, by industry and by the Peace Corps while the nation's colleges are taking the nation's examinations.

Representatives of industry are using the seniors. There is an upward in the economy, and with the chronic shortage of engineers, mathematicians, chemists, physicists and executive trainees, corporation talent scouts vie with each other for the brightest students.

Add to this the opportunity to stay within the serene safety of the academic cloisters via the graduate scholarship, fellowship or grant, and one can understand why the Peace Corps has been having a harder time than anticipated in getting the brightest and most dedicated young graduates to go overseas with the oft-stated promise "It will be hard work and only the best pay."

The number of grants, scholarships and fellowships offered for study both here and abroad is prodigious. The all-expense-paid Woodrow Wilson Scholarships for teacher trainees at the graduate level and the Fulbrights for study in foreign lands immediately skim several thousand students off the top level.

Where does this leave the Peace Corps? When President Kennedy first announced the Corps the country accepted it in a euphoric mood. It appeared to be a very fine idea for young Americans in the 18-35 year age group to venture out and help others less fortunate. Only Ohio's Representative Francis P. Bolton and "anti-internationalists" such as the Daughters of the American Revolution attacked the Corps, but no one paid any attention to the few critics.

On college campuses clubs were formed to study the Corps and during the spring recess its Director, R.R. Shriver, was overwhelmed with inquiries. But of late the number of applications received is very far from the number of inquiries. The kids want to know, but very few want to go.

Rival Opportunities

A highly skilled person with a yearning to serve overseas would be more likely to apply to the Peace Corps, the U.N. or other technical assistance programs where the pay and living conditions are good. At Columbia University there is a training programme for 150 teachers to go to Uganda, Tanganyika and Kenya in the fall at a salary of \$1,500 a year and better living conditions than the Corps offers.

This programme is financed by the International Cooperation Administration. The Peace Corps must attract a selfless individual who receives more satisfaction from serving fellow man than building a career for himself and a home for his potential family. Yet he must be psychologically stable, have American Friends Service Committee (Quakers) who run the International Voluntary Service (IVS), a prototype of the Peace Corps, have rejected more young people

than they have accepted. The IVS has taken 2½ years to recruit and train 50 young people for development, public health, technical assistance and social work programmes in India, Pakistan, Tanganyika, Guatemala, Haiti and the high Andes of Peru, probably one of the most primitive spots in the Western Hemisphere.

The Corpsman must also be intelligent, adaptable, able to subdue any tendency to preach. He cannot push his own ideologies, political or religious — upon the people he is working with.

Above all the Corpsman must be able to withstand hardship. Not too frequently mentioned, but one that has been served overseas, is the health problem. Each team, in addition to having mature leaders who are hard to come by, should have a doctor and nurse, many experts believe. If the medical personnel do not stay the entire three years, they should be on hand for the first year at least.

In tropical climates, in particular, where sanitation is minimal, illness will present

a major problem. An ICA returnee reported that his first year was spent getting in and out of a sick bed with dysentery the major cause. Corpsmen will receive the standard immunizations, get toughened up by physical programs and be instructed in rudimentary dietary and first-aid principles. A crude mountain site in Puerto Rico will be the first training camp for the Corps, but here again the experts warn that Puerto Rico hardly compares with a remote Bolivian village or African farming community.

The Friends have sent small groups directly into the field for a further screening process before dispatching their youngsters on long-term assignments, and have advised the Peace Corps to do the same. One "ugly American" in a sensitive spot — one complainer, one show-off, one American Firster — can ruin a whole team, the warning. They're out in a sort of "on-the-job" training programme, is the advice.

Non-Collegiate Groups

While college training is not obligatory, the emphasis is on recent graduates. But

there is a whole group of young Americans who might provide excellent Corps members. About one-third of the nation's brightest high school students are unable to go on to college at the full-time level. They are mechanics, carpenters, brick-layers, electricians, glaziers, nurses, secretaries, book-keepers, makers of machine tools, tool and die makers, pattern makers, draftsmen, sheet metal workers, farmers — just about everything.

Some of them have applied to the Corps. They have, in addition to intelligence and skill, the experience of working side by side with all sorts of people, being under many hands and having supported themselves. It is from this group that the Corps might well recruit some of its most valuable members.

Mr. Rejwan's article

was published on June 6. He describes himself as a "keen observer of the Arab scene."

How could he then miss reading an article in "Al-Mirad" on June 2 which was a scathing attack on the Communist Party of Israel?

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Reader's Letter

MAPAM REPLIES TO CRITIC

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Mr. Rejwan has accused Mapam of double talk and hypocrisy ("What Price a Vote?" your issue of June 6). His accusation is based on the thesis that Mapam's Arabic daily "Al-Mirad" deliberately failed to publish a checkmate against the Israeli Communist Party of Israel.

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MARGINAL COMMENT

POLITICS ON THE CAMPUS

By Sraya Shaprio

HOW much politics is good for a University? By "good" we mean, how far may students — and professors — indulge in current political controversy without disturbing their study of eternal truths or the serenity of mind of plain citizens.

We found ourselves pondering this after reading a recent publication of the "Histadrut-affiliated" students of the Hebrew University. It is obviously an eve-of-election publication, for the Liberals are very roughly treated in one of the articles. The editor, however, goes to infinite pains to explain that students should not take partisan politics too seriously while they are studying. Their real problems are tuition fees and the over-exacting demands of the examination papers.

The curious thing about the editor is that he arrived at a plausible conclusion by entirely fallacious argument. The continental European and South American student traditionally takes his politics very seriously and heatedly. Many factors contribute to this, the most important being that tuition is practically free and the universities are situated in the middle of the town, close to the tumult and the political upheavals of the street. But the main cause of the students' unbridled interest in politics is that the universities are not really universities, but rather a Government machine. The students believed the Government was in itself wrong, and protested. The students led revolutions from Paris to Moscow.

IN Jerusalem, the situation is entirely different. The University Faculty does not represent The Old Order which a violently honest youth would like to overthrow. For the Faculty is staffed by professors whose political convictions are as varied as those of their students. In contrast to their students, the professors take their political beliefs not only seriously, but violently.

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Election Campaign

Habaker (Liberal) considers the decline in the number of election lists submitted, an indication of greater public maturity, although 15 lists are still too many. The fact that there are still a number of communal lists, despite the failure of such lists in the last election, "only indicates that the integration of the communities has not been completely successful."

Lawrence (Abdulla Ha'voda), says that the appearance of "Bashar", a publication issued by a newly formed group within Mapai, shows that Mapai will not be able to push the "affair" into the background. Although this group's chances of influencing Mapai are extremely poor, it can fulfil an important function in a realignment of the labour movement.

Sharim (Polei Agudat Yisrael) says that it should not be forgotten that the heat of the election campaign that the character of the State is being decided upon. Polei Agudat Yisrael would have preferred a united religious list, but it has a constructive programme of its own to offer.

OF course, it is an academic sort of violence. It is confined to the four walls of the auditorium. But there the professor rages unopposed. Even if he speaks in a drowsy falsetto, he is merciless towards his opponents — and toward the state leaders, who in their technocratic zeal, have forgotten the soul-saving ecstasy of pure thinking. And we saw a professor recently shaking an accusing finger against those technicians of Israeli victory who unjustly take pride in their success. Didn't they know that they had merely been the tools of history?

NOW, we are all of us, undoubtedly, mere cogs in the inexorable wheel of history. Our grand-fathers, and some of our contemporaries of Mea Shearim, prefer to call it the Will of the Almighty. We refuse to believe that the Lord of History or the Lord of Hosts wants his people to sit motionless like self-contemplating Yogi and wait for the inevitable to happen. Only death seems to be inevitable. Human behaviour may and should be influenced in the direction best suited for life.

SOME people, remembering the European tradition, prefer their professors to stick to their ivory towers on the University campus and not to meddle in political controversy. This is surely the wrong attitude. Let the professors fight for their ideas. But on equal terms with other political leaders, please. They cannot claim the immunity of a Delphic Oracle. A political leader may be wrong about theory, but in learning to lead by trial and error, he has encountered life at its trickiest. He knows that if his decision is wrong, not only he but many other people may face misery or even death. Let us require from those professors who take a strong interest in political life that they be made responsible for their teachings.

If they are, they may not be as antagonistic to technocrats as most of them now are. For technocrats, at least, do take responsibility. Jerusalem, June 28.

second editorial deals with the liquidation of slum quarters.

Herut criticizes: "Tens of thousands of Jews are still suffering from the consequences of the irresponsible chatter of the leader of Mapai and his deputy in the Ministry of Defence, on the large immigration two years ago. Now we are on the eve of the elections to the Fifth Knesset. Mapai's position is far worse than it was two years ago. Therefore it does not hesitate to try to make use of the immigration issue."

Ha'aretz (non-party) comments on the situation in the Secondary School Teachers' Organization. Ha'aretz, in a second editorial, criticizes the late Ezra Ichilov, Ha'aretz (National Religious) comments on the dedication of the new headquarters of the Tel Aviv Rabbinate.

The "Lodzia" Textile Company Ltd., Holon

Notice to "B" Preference Shareholders

From July 15, 1961, a dividend at the rate of 4½% will be paid for the year 1960. The above dividend will be paid after deduction of income tax. For the purpose of preparing the list of shareholders entitled to dividends, the share register of the Company will be closed from July 9, 1961, to July 14, 1961.

The Management

THE "LODZIA" TEXTILE COMPANY LTD.

BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1960

	December 31 1960	December 31 1959		December 31 1960	December 31 1959
CURRENT ASSETS:			CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Cash	IL 24,272	IL 80,783	Current maturities of long-term loans	IL 158,583	IL 185,000
Notes receivable	438,425	338,354	Short-term bank loans and credits	685,684	550,283
Accounts receivable			Suppliers	148,539	174,361
Customers	1,009,621	913,485	Accrued taxes, wages and other liabilities	672,112	579,363
Others	312,490	86,899	Provision for taxes on income, loss advances	233,987	294,783
Inventories:			TOTAL current liabilities	1,894,809	1,897,140
Finished goods and work in process — at price lower of cost or estimated selling price	1,856,273	1,274,867	LONG-TERM LOANS, 7½% (IL238,815 secured), Note B	427,817	530,014
Raw and auxiliary materials, etc. — at cost	804,193	864,081	LESS — Current Maturities	158,583	185,000
TOTAL Current Assets	4,290,284	3,138,403		269,234	345,014
SECURITIES — at or below cost	14,965	15,000	PROVISION FOR EMPLOYEES SEVERANCE PAY	600,000	600,000
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT — at cost less accumulated depreciation — IL1,061,151 (1959 — IL1,012,346)	679,585	699,159	PROVISION FOR DEFERRED TAXES ON INCOME	100,000	100,000
NOTES:			TOTAL Liabilities and Provisions	2,864,142	2,966,263
A. As of December 31, 1960 the inventory amounts of finished goods and work in process were determined on a basis differing to a certain extent from that formerly employed resulting in an increase of IL213,881 in such inventory amounts as of that date.			SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
B. Loans aggregating IL418,129 are linked, wholly or partially, to the U.S. dollar or to the cost-of-living index.			Share Capital — authorized, issued and fully paid:		
C. The company is contingently liable in respect of notes endorsed in an amount of IL321,000 approximately.			"A" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each	262,480	262,480
			"B" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each	50,000	50,000
			"C" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each	499,984	499,984
			4½% Cumulative Participating "A" Preference Shares of IL 10 each	360	360
			4½% Cumulative Participating "B" Preference Shares of IL10 each	117,320	117,320
			4½% Cumulative Participating "C" Preference Shares of 55 agorot each	6,447	6,447
			General Reserve	908,391	898,591
			Assets Replacement Reserve	750,000	750,000
			Retained Earnings	408,800	400,904
				2,327,961	1,897,199
				IL4,904,134	IL4,963,602

Y. S. SHAPIRO DIRECTORS

RIVKA SHENKAR

To the Shareholders and Board of Directors of THE "LODZIA" TEXTILE COMPANY LTD.

We have examined the balance sheet of The "Lodzia" Textile Company Ltd. as at December 31, 1960 and the related statement of income and retained earnings for the year ended on that date. We have obtained all the information and explanations which were required for the purpose of our examination. In our opinion, proper books of account have been kept, so far as it appears from our examination of those books, and the balance sheet and statement of income and retained earnings are drawn up in accordance therewith. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. In our opinion, the above balance sheet presents fairly the financial position of The "Lodzia" Textile Company Ltd. as at December 31, 1960, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year, save for the changes, with which we concur, in the method of valuing inventories, explained at note A above. Tel Aviv, March 21, 1961



6,000,000

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